

University of Northern Colorado
College of Education and Behavioral Sciences
(970) 351-1838
Email: Stephen.Wright@unco.edu

PhD, Ball State University, 2008.
Area of Study: Counseling Psychology

MA, Ball State University, 2004.
Area of Study: Counseling, Mental Health

BA, Asbury College, 2001.
Area of Study: Psychology

Professor, Counseling Psychology, Department of Applied Psychology and Counselor Education,
University of Northern Colorado. (2017 - Present).

Associate Professor, Counseling Psychology, Department of Applied Psychology and Counselor
Education, University of Northern Colorado. (2013 - 2017).

Assistant Professor, Counseling Psychology, School of Applied Psychology and Counselor
Education, University of Northern Colorado. (2008 - 2013).

Coordinator, (2015 - Present).

Director of Clinical Training - Counseling Psychology, (2015 - Present).

Licensed Psychologist, Colorado (LP#3700). (January 30, 2012 - Present).

Licensed Professional Counselor, Colorado (LPC#5836). (September 13, 2010 - Present).

Journal Article

Published

DeOliveira, B., Dent, K., Smith, J., Merchant, W., Wright, S. (2024). A comparative case
study of the implementation of a digital app-based sexual risk assessment at two
sites. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Analysis*, 57(1), 116-139. DOI:

10.1080/0145935X.2023.2187774

Wright, S. L., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A. (2024). Further Validation of the Social Efficacy and Social Outcome Expectations Scale. *RISE: The Journal of the American Psychological Association*, 74-88.. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/07342829231198277>

Lyon, A. R., Wright, S. L. (2024). Mindfulness, self-compassion, gratitude, and burnout in health service psychology trainees: A structural equation model. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 103-112.. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1037/tep0000479>

Wright, S. L., Bach, E., Bryson, S. P., Schaller, S., Wright, D. A. (2024). Using an App Based Mindfulness Intervention: A Mixed Methods Approach. *Journal of Mindfulness*, 15(1), 1-11.. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2024.03.001>

Wright, S. L., Lyon, A. R. (2021). How parental attachment influences college students' social domains. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 35(3), 523-528.. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1521025119853827>

Wright, S. L., Kacmarski, J., Firsick, D., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M., Kimm, A. (2020). Family influences on college students' anticipated work-family conflict, social efficacy, and self-esteem. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 34(2), 112-128.. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cdq.12217>

Pote, S. C., Wright, S. (2018). Evaluating anticipatory grief as a moderator of life and marital satisfaction for spousal caregivers of individuals with dementia. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 32(2), 196-207.. DOI: [doi: 10.1080/03601277.2018.1438085](https://doi.org/10.1080/03601277.2018.1438085)

Wright, S., Firsick, D. M., Kacmarski, J. A., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A. (2017). Effects of attachment on coping efficacy, career decision self-efficacy, and life satisfaction. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 25(4), 445-456.. DOI: [doi:10.1002/jcad.12159](https://doi.org/10.1002/jcad.12159)

Wright, S. L. (2017). Attachment and self-efficacy of career search activities: A structural model. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 25(1), 98-112.. DOI: [10.1002/cdq.12085](https://doi.org/10.1002/cdq.12085)

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Vaughan, A., Wright, S. (2015). Development of a self-determination measure for college students: Validity evidence for the basic needs satisfaction at college scale. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 23(3), 266 - 284.. DOI: [10.1177/0748175615578737](https://doi.org/10.1177/0748175615578737)

Perrone-McGovern, K. M., Wright, S. L., Howell, D. S., Barnum, E. (2014). Contextual influences on work and family roles: Gender, culture, and socioeconomic factors. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 28(1), 21-28.. DOI: [10.1002/j.21610045.2014.00067.x](https://doi.org/10.1002/j.21610045.2014.00067.x)

Wright, S. L., Perrone-McGovern, K. M., Boo, J. N., White, A. V. (2014). Influential

among first year college students: College self-efficacy, student persistence, and academic success. *R[~i]æj[-ÁÖæ/^^/ÁÖ^Ç^][] { ^ }cÉÁ I(4), 292-310.. DOI: 10.1177/0894845312455509*

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Wright, S. L., Johnson, B. (2013). Development and validation of a social media use integration scale. *Ú• ^&@[[[* ^[-ÁÚ][] ~|æ/Á T^ââææ}âÁÖ ~|c ~|ÁÉ G(1), 38-50.. DOI: 10.1037/a0030277*

Wright, S. L., Wright, D. A., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A. (2013). Development of the Social Efficacy and Social Outcome Expectations Scale. *T^æ• ^/ ^ { ^ }cÁæ }âÁÖÇæ| ~æcá [][- Ö[~ }•^j} *Áæ}âÁÖ^Ç^][] { ^ }cÉÁ I(3), 218-231.. DOI: 10.1177/0748175613484042*

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Wright, S. L., Johnson, B. (2013). The interrelationships among attachment style, personality traits, interpersonal competency, and Facebook use. *Ú• ^&@[[[* ^[-ÁÚ][] ~|æ/Á T^ââææ}âÁÖ ~|c ~|ÁÉ G(2), 117-131.. DOI: 10.1037/a0030946*

Wright, S. L., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A. (2012). Student evaluations of teaching: Combining the meta-analyses and demonstrating further evidence for effective use. *Ç•••• { ^ }cÁæ }âÁÖÇæ| ~æcá []Á }Á Pâ * ^/Á Öâ ~&æcá []ÉÁ H I(6), 683-699.. DOI: 10.1080/02602938.2011.563279*

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Wright, S. L., Hudiburgh, L. M. (2012). The relationships among attachment style, personality traits, interpersonal competency, and Facebook use. *R[~i]æj[-ÁÇE][]j^âÁÖ^Ç^][] { ^ }cæjÁ Ú• ^&@[[[* ^ÉÁ H H(6), 294-301.. DOI: 10.1016/j.appdev.2012.08.001*

Dreier, A. S., Wright, S. L. (2011). Helping society's outcast: The impact of counseling sex offenders. *R[~i]æj[-Á T^ }cæjÁ P^æj|c@Á Ö[~ }•^j} *ÉÁ H H(4), 359-376.*

Perrone-McGovern, K. M., Ksiazak, T. M., Wright, S. L., Vannatter, A., Hyatt, C., Shepler, D., Perrone, P. A. (2011). Major Life Decisions of Gifted Adults in relation to Overall Life Satisfaction. *R[~i]æj[-[/Ác@^Á Öâ ~&æcá []Á [-Ác@^Á Öâ-c^âÉÁ H I(6), 817-838.. DOI: 10.1177/0162353211425101*

Wright, S. L., Perrone, K. M. (2010). An examination of the role of attachment and efficacy in life satisfaction. *V@^Á Ö[~ }•^j} *Á Ú• ^&@[[[*â•cÉÁ H I(6), 796-823.. DOI: 10.1177/0011000009359204*

Perrone, K. M., Wright, S. L., Ksiazak, T. M., Crane, A. L., Vannatter, A. (2010). Looking

Perrone, K. M., Jackson, V. J., Wright, S. L., Ksiazak, T. M., Perrone, P. A. (2007). Perfectionism, achievement, life satisfaction, and attributions of success among gifted adults. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 15(1), 106-123.

Perrone, K. M., Perrone, P. A., Ksiazak, T. M., Wright, S. L., Jackson, V. (2007). Self perceptions of gifts and talents among adults in a longitudinal study of academically talented high school graduates. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 15(4), 259 – 264.

Perrone, K. M., Webb, L. K., Wright, S. L., Jackson, V., Ksiazak, T. M. (2006). The relationship of spirituality to work and family roles and life satisfaction among gifted adults. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 14(3), 253 – 268.

Book Chapter

Published

Perrone-McGovern, K. M., Wright, S. L., Howell, D. S., Barnum, E. (2014). The gendered context of career values. In M. Pope, L.Y. Flores, & P.J. Rottinghaus (Ed.), *Gender and Career Assessment* (pp. 105-125). London: Sage. Md op

Merchant, W., Merchant, M., Wright, S. L., Hawaii International Conference on Education, "Comparing the impact of resiliency on anxiety and depression in adolescents and young adults before and after the start of the COVID-19 pandemic," Education, Honolulu, Hawaii. (January 2024).

Schaller, S., Wright, S., National Multicultural Conference and Summit, "The impact of code-switching on career development: Bringing change in the workplace," Santa Fe, New Mexico. (January 2024).

Spellman, J., Wright, S., The 131st Annual American Psychology Association Convention, "Supporting the afflicted clinician: Influencing factors of burnout and secondary traumatic stress," American Psychology Association, Washington DC. (August 2023).

De Oliveira, B., Dent, K., Smith, J., Merchant, W., Wright, S., APP Program Grantee Conference, "A comparative case study of the implementation of a digital app-based platform aimed at reducing sexual risk in adolescents and young adults," Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Grantee Conference; Administration for Children and Families and Youth Service Bureau, Virtual conference due to COVID*. (June 2021).

Merchant, W., Wright, S., De Oliveira, B., Aouar, L., Rue, L., 2020 Virtual National Reproductive Health Conference, "Evaluating capacity building and implementation

Psychological Association, Denver, Colorado. (August 2016).

Wright, S., Firsick, D. M., Kacmarski, J. A., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "A structural model of attachment, self-efficacy variables, and life satisfaction," American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada. (August 2015).

Ghaffari, D., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Posttraumatic growth and secure attachment: Implications based on meta-analytic findings," American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada. (August 2015).

Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "A structural equations approach to attachment and career search activities," American Psychological Association, Washington, DC. (August 2014).

Wright, S. L., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Kacmarski, J., Firsick, D. M., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Self-esteem: A true experimental investigation of the effects from Facebook," American Psychological Association, Washington, DC. (August 2014).

Stevenson, O., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Workaholism and perfectionism: A meta-analysis," American Psychological Association, Washington, DC. (August 2014).

Firsick, D. M., Wright, S. L., The Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the American Psychological Association, "A meta-analysis of attachment and college adjustment: Implications for training undergraduate students," American Psychological Association, Atlanta, Georgia. (March 2014).

Wright, S. L., Firsick, D. M., Kacmarski, J. A., Stevenson, O., The Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the American Psychological Association, "A theoretical integration of attachment and the work-family interface: A competency perspective," American Psychological Association, Atlanta, Georgia. (March 2014).

Wright, S. L., Cardona, B., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Dvorak, M., Sammons, K., Cohen, M., Cureton, J., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "A qualitative understanding of adolescent refugees from six countries," American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI. (August 2013).

Northart, M. A., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological

Association, "A meta-analysis on the relationship between attachment style and affect regulation," American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL. (August 2012).

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Wright, S. L., Johnson, B. J., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Development and validation of the Social Media Use Integration Scale," American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL. (August 2012).

Wright, S. L., Wright, D. A., Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Development of the Social Efficacy and Outcome Expectations Scale," American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL. (August 2012).

Cohen, M. L., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Relationship between attachment and religiosity: A meta-analysis," American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL. (August 2012).

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Wright, S. L., Murdock, J. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "College self- efficacy and student persistence," American Psychological Association, Washington DC. (August 2011).

Dreier, A. S., O'Halloran, M. S., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Defining an impact construct applicable to offender therapists: A grounded theory," American Psychological Association, Washington DC. (August 2011).

Horne, M., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "The imposter phenomenon: The doctoral student experience," American Psychological Association, Washington DC. (August 2011).

Jenkins-Guarnieri, M. A., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington DC., "The relationship between personality traits, facebook use and interpersonal competency," American Psychological Association, Washington DC. (August 2011).

Wright, S. L., Perrone-McGovern, K. M., Boo, J. N., Vannatter, A., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC., "The influence of attachment on supports and barriers to academic and career self-efficacy: A structural model using a strengths-based perspective," American Psychological Association, Washington, DC. (August 2011).

Cardona, B., Wright, S. L., The Annual Conference of the American Counseling Association, New Orleans, LA., "From the refugee camp to the United States school system: The transition process of adolescent refugees," American Counseling Association, New Orleans, LA. (March 2011).

Jenkins, M. A., Wright, S. L., The Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, "Conducting a methodologically rigorous literature search and review," American Psychological Association, San Diego, CA. (August 2010).

Perrone, K. M., Ksiazak, T. M., Wright, S. L., Boo, J. N., Vannatter, A., Trier, A. S. L., Vannatter, A.

Wright, D. A., Wright, S. L., The Annual Great Lakes Regional Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the American Psychological Association, "Development

- Creative Works," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$4,700.00. (January 2018).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Provost Fund for Scholarship & Professional Development," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$1,693.00. (August 2017).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Measuring Professional Competencies of Doctoral Students: A Program Level Assessment System," Sponsored by Office of Assessment, University of Northern Colorado, \$1,500.00. (July 2016 - June 2017).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "UNC Sponsored Research Fellow," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$11,500.00. (2014 - 2016).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Provost Fund for Scholarship & Professional Development," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$1,252.00. (August 2015).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Summer Support Initiative for Research," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$6,345.00. (May 2015 - August 2015).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Provost Fund for Scholarship & Professional Development," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$1,831.00. (August 2014).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "SPARC, Annual Scholarly Activity Travel Support Fund," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$800.00. (August 2014).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Summer Support Initiative for Research," Sponsored by Office of Research, University of Northern Colorado, \$3,000.00. (May 2014 - August 2014).
- Wright, S. (Principal), Merchant, W. (Co-Principal), "Enhancing Career Development Through the Transition Process for Students with Disabilities. Submitted to the U.S. Department of Education: Institute of Education Sciences.," Sponsored by U.S. Department of Education: Institute of Education Sciences (Special Education Research), Federal, \$1,910,938.00.
- LaLonde, T. (Principal), Wright, S. L. (Co-Principal), "OPTIONS for Integrated Health - Mhealth Technology," Sponsored by The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Federal, \$1,146,690.00. (2016 - 2019).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Using Career Development Interventions to Enhance College Students' Academic Persistence and Success," Sponsored by The U.S. Department of Education: Institute of Education Sciences, Federal, \$826,143.00. (2016 - 2019).
- Wright, S. L. (Principal), "Exploring the Relationships Between Career Development Factors and College Students' Academic Persistence and Success," Sponsored by The U.S. Department of Education: Institute of Education Sciences, Federal, \$814,250.00. (2015 - 2018).

Courses Taught:

- APCE 612, Practicum in Individual Counseling, 2 courses. 5.00 credit hours.
- APCE 614, Internship in School Counseling and Guidance, 1 course. 1.00 credit hours.
- APCE 616, Career Theory, Counseling and Assessment, 49 courses. 3.00 credit hours.
- APCE 622, Directed Studies, 2 courses. 3.00 credit hours.
- APCE 673, Appraisal and Assessment in Counseling, 35 courses. 3.00 credit hours.
- APCE 678, Assessment for Intervention: Personality and Behavior, 12 courses. 4.00 credit hours.
- APCE 691, Internship in Clinical Counseling: Couples and Family Therapy, 1 course. 1.00 credit hours.
- APCE 692, Internship in Clinical Counseling, 1 course. 1.00 credit hours.
- APCE 701, Professional Development Seminar in Counseling Psychology, 11 courses. 1.00 credit hours.
- APCE 712, Advanced Practicum in Individual Counseling, 1 course. 4.00 credit hours.
- APCE 714, Practicum in Supervision of Counseling, 2 courses. 3.00 credit hours.
- APCE 715, Seminar in Counselor Supervision and Theory, 2 courses. 2.00 credit hours.
- APCE 733, Seminar in Research Methods in Counseling Psychology, 10 courses. 2.00 credit hours.
- APCE 755, Supervised Practicum in College Teaching, 1 course. 3.00 credit hours.
- APCE 762, Practicum in Group Facilitation, 11 courses. 4.00 credit hours.
- APCE 791, Internship in Counseling Psychology, 27 courses. 1.00 credit hours.
- APCE 794, Advanced Practicum in Clinic Administration and Service Delivery, 2 courses. 1.00 credit hours.
- APCE 795, External Practicum in Counseling Psychology, 11 courses. 3.00 credit hours.
- APCE 797, Doctoral Proposal Research, 14 courses. 2.00 credit hours.
- APCE 799, Doctoral Dissertation, 17 courses. 4.00 credit hours.
- APCE 999, Graduate School Continuous Registration, 2 courses. 1.00 credit hours.

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2024 - Present).
Advised: Julia Spellman

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2024 - Present).

Advised: Melina Kehtar-Navaz

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2024 - Present).
Advised: Sadonia Garner

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2023 - Present).
Advised: Sarah Schaller

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2023 - Present).
Advised: Wayne Smith

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2022 - Present).
Advised: Hanna Brass

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2022 - Present).
Advised: Stephen Bryson

Dissertation Committee Member. (2022 - Present).
Advised: Breanna Rangel

Dissertation Committee Member. (2022 - Present).
Advised: Courtney Shields

Dissertation Committee Member. (October 2021 - Present).
Advised: Emily Bach

Dissertation Committee Member. (December 2020 - Present).
Advised: Kaitlin Dent

Dissertation Committee Member. (2020 - 2024).
Advised: McKayla Gorman

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2019 - 2024).
Advised: Jordan Martell

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2019 - 2023).
Advised: Patty Sparks

Dissertation Committee Member. (2019 - 2023).
Advised: Hunter Montoya

Dissertation Committee Member. (September 2018 - 2022).
Advised: Mackenzie May

Dissertation Committee Member. (September 2018 - 2022).
Advised: Tyler Anderson

Dissertation Committee Chair. (September 2018 - October 2022).
Advised: Allegra Lyon

Dissertation Committee Member. (2015 - August 2022).
Advised: Bonnie Nicholson

Dissertation Committee Chair. (September 2018 - April 2022).
Advised: Erin McEvoy

Dissertation Committee Chair. (September 2017 - 2021).
Advised: Susannah Turner

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2016 - 2021).
Advised: Abigail Kimm

Dissertation Committee Member. (2016 - 2021).
Advised: Austin Hamilton

Dissertation Committee Member. (2016 - 2020).
Advised: Megan Martinez

Dissertation Committee Member. (2017 - 2019).
Advised: Callie King

Dissertation Committee Member. (2016 - 2019).
Advised: Aaron Henderson

Dissertation Committee Member. (2016 - 2019).
Advised: Leisha Tompkins

Dissertation Committee Member. (2016 - 2019).
Advised: Sarah Zwetzig

Dissertation Committee Member. (2015 - 2019).
Advised: Christina Thomas

Dissertation Committee Member. (2015 - 2019).
Advised: Kristin Myers

Dissertation Committee Member. (2012 - 2019).
Advised: Katie Sammons

Dissertation Committee Member. (2014 - 2017).
Advised: Julie Barritt

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2015 - 2016).
Advised: Dylan Ghaffari

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2013 - 2016).
Advised: Dylan Firsick

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2013 - 2016).
Advised: Jason Kacmarski

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2013 - 2016).
Advised: Tanya Watson

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2012 - 2016).
Advised: Marsha Cohen

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2012 - 2016).
Advised: Steve Pote

Dissertation Committee Member. (2012 - 2014).
Advised: Lisa Forbes

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2011 - 2014).
 Advised: Laura Schenck

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2011 - 2014).
 Advised: Marek Dvorak

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2014).
 Advised: Melissa Horne

Dissertation Committee Member. (2009 - 2014).
 Advised: Jessica Chenoweth

Dissertation Committee Chair. (2010 - 2013).
 Advised: Emily Richter

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2013).
 Advised: Elizabeth Legg

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2013).
 Advised: Geri Tien

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2013).
 Advised: Laura Oyer

Dissertation Committee Member. (2009 - 2013).
 Advised: Aaron Schrader

Dissertation Committee Member. (2009 - 2013).
 Advised: Lindsay Heath

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2012).
 Advised: Amy Rhodes

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2012).
 Advised: Cassie Comeau

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2012).
 Advised: Heather Bean

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2012).
 Advised: Riley McGrath

Dissertation Committee Co-Chair. (2010 - 2012).
 Advised: Michael Jenkins-Guarnieri

Dissertation Committee Member. (2009 - 2012).
 Advised: Catherine Phillips

Dissertation Committee Member. (2009 - 2012).
 Advised: Lori Romont

Dissertation Committee Member. (2010 - 2011).
 Advised: Denise Lucia

Dissertation Committee Co-Chair. (2010 - 2011).

Advised: Amy Dreier

Dissertation Committee Member. (2008 - 2011).

Advised: Mya Bethune

Dissertation Committee Member. (2009 - 2010).

Advised: Amy Williams

Committee Member, Faculty Research and Publication Board. (2023 - Present).

Committee Member, Counseling Center Search Committee Member. (2024 - 2025).

Special Institutional Assignment, Disability Faculty Ambassador. (October 2019 - 2023).

Committee Member, Counseling Center Search Committee Member. (November 2019 - March 2020).

Sabbatical, University of Northern Colorado. (2022).

Sabbatical, University of Northern Colorado. (2015).

Research Fellow, UNC Office of Sponsored Programs. (2014).

College Scholar Award, College of Education and Behavioral Sciences. (2013).

American Counseling Association. (2009 - Present).

American Psychological Association. (2008 - Present).